

## Ellie's Ancient Egypt Expedition

Step back in time with Ellie the Elephant to uncover the golden secrets of the pharaohs!

- The River Nile was the heartbeat of Egypt; its annual flooding provided rich, fertile soil for farmers to grow wheat and barley.
- Ancient Egyptian society was organised like a pyramid, with the Pharaoh at the very top as the powerful ruler of the land.
- Scribes were highly respected people who spent years learning to write using beautiful picture-symbols called hieroglyphics.
- The Egyptians were master builders who constructed enormous stone pyramids as grand tombs for their departed kings.
- Religion was a huge part of life, and Egyptians believed in many different gods and goddesses who looked after the world.
- Trade was very important; merchants travelled long distances to swap gold and jewellery for cedar wood and precious stones.

*Did you know? Did you know? Ancient Egyptians invented a type of paper called papyrus, which was made from reeds that grew along the banks of the River Nile. It was so strong that some papyrus scrolls have survived for thousands of years!*

**Key vocabulary:** Pharaoh · Hieroglyphics · Sarcophagus · Papyrus · Civilisation · Irrigation