

# Exploring South America: A Geographical Journey

*Learning objective: To describe and understand key physical and human geographical features of the continent of South America.*

Use this writing frame to help you structure your report about South America. Remember to use the word bank to help you link your ideas and make your writing more interesting.

South America is a magnificent continent located primarily in the Southern Hemisphere, known for its incredible diversity in both landscapes and cultures.

*Word bank: furthermore · in addition · on the other hand · consequently · vast · diverse · breathtaking · located in · significant · in contrast*

**1. Introduction: Start by identifying where South America is located. You could mention the oceans that surround it. Start with: 'South America is a vast continent situated between...' (2 marks)**

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**2. Physical Geography: Describe the famous natural features found here, such as the Amazon Rainforest or the Andes Mountains. Start with: 'One of the most significant physical features of South America is...' (3 marks)**

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**3. Climate and Weather: Explain what the climate is like in different parts of the continent. Start with: 'The climate across South America varies greatly because...' (2 marks)**

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**4. Human Geography: Describe the people and cities. What languages do they speak? Start with: 'The human geography of South America is fascinating because...' (3 marks)**

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**5. Conclusion: Summarise why South America is an important place to learn about. Start with: 'In conclusion, South America is a unique continent because...' (2 marks)**

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*Extension challenge: Research one specific country in South America and write a short paragraph about its capital city, using the currency of £ to show the cost of a local item you might buy there if you were a tourist.*